

# FrostPredict: An Integrated Tool for Black-Ice Prediction in Skoda's Factory Parking Lots

## Overview

*In collaboration with Skoda, a FrostPredict tool was developed to forecast black-ice formation on roads within factory parking lots. The tool integrates IoT sensors, pyranometers,*

*and weather prediction algorithms with a decision tree classifier. The goal is to predict black-ice formation 3-4 hours in advance, with a remarkable 96% accuracy.*



## Situation

Skoda faced a critical road safety issue in their factory parking lots during winter due to black-ice formation. The challenge was to accurately predict the occurrence of black-ice based on real-time and future weather conditions so that preemptive actions could be taken to maintain road safety.

## Solution

The FrostPredict tool was developed, incorporating IoT sensors, pyranometers, and weather prediction algorithms. A temporal fusion transformer together with gradient boosting classifier was implemented that could predict black-ice formation with an impressive 96% accuracy. Although not yet deployed, the tool has shown promising results and is slated for comprehensive testing this coming winter.

## Keywords

**IoT sensors**  
**pyranometers**  
**weather prediction**  
**decision tree**  
**road safety**  
**black-ice prediction**

## Requirements

Combine IoT sensors, pyranometers, and weather prediction data into a single platform.

Develop a decision tree classifier capable of predicting black-ice formation 3-4 hours in advance.

Achieve high accuracy in prediction to ensure the effectiveness of preemptive road safety measures.

## Benefits and Results

- Achieved 96% accuracy in predicting black-ice formation, offering ample lead time for preventive actions.
- Integration of multiple data sources into one platform provides a comprehensive approach to tackling the road safety issue.
- The tool, once deployed, is expected to significantly improve road safety within Skoda's factory parking lots.
- The FrostPredict tool represents an innovative approach to leveraging technology for road safety, and it may find applications in other contexts requiring timely weather-related predictions.
- A successful winter test could serve as a case study for similar safety initiatives across different organizations or public spaces.